

COVID-19

Guidance for use of PPE when providing care to a person suspected of or confirmed with Covid-19

Overview

The government has produced guidance for social care settings when dealing with cases of Coronavirus (COVID-19) including care homes, supported living and home care.

Every effort should be made to care for residents in care settings with suspected coronavirus in their own rooms with the door shut. Where this is not possible a risk assessment should be undertaken to protect other residents from the risk of exposure. This would also apply to supported living accommodation.

People in their own homes should be advised to stay in one room of their home and where practically possible not mix with any other family members.

This document will cover

- correct use of PPE
- Disposal of Covid-19 waste

P.P.E. (Personal protective equipment)

The guidance on use of PPE when dealing with suspected or confirmed cases of COVID-19 is to use single use gloves, aprons, eye protection and closely fitted fluid repellant surgical masks. These should be applied before entering the resident's home and should be kept on throughout the episode of care.

Hand washing / hand rub

Hands must be washed / sanitised before and after each episode of care.

Disposal of Covid-19 waste

All Covid-19 waste has to be double bagged and stored in the home for 72 hours before it can be disposed of in domestic waste. Bags should be stored in a little used / unused room until they can be disposed of.

If there are no members of the household showing signs of a possible COVID-19 nature then it would be 'work as normal' and don PPE when appropriate but no need for masks or face protection.

Before putting on your PPE hands must be washed / cleansed.

Hand rub

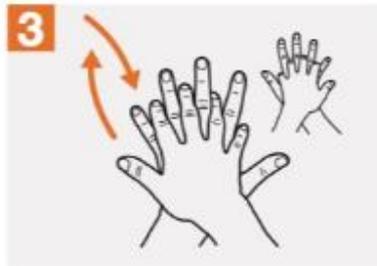
 **Duration of the entire procedure: 20-30 seconds**



Apply a palmful of the product in a cupped hand, covering all surfaces;



Rub hands palm to palm;



Right palm over left dorsum with interlaced fingers and vice versa;



Palm to palm with fingers interlaced;



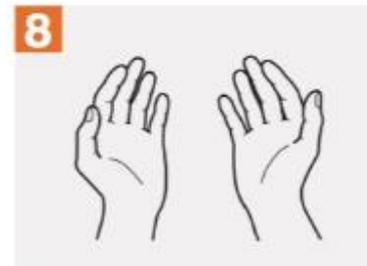
Backs of fingers to opposing palms with fingers interlocked;



Rotational rubbing of left thumb clasped in right palm and vice versa;



Rotational rubbing, backwards and forwards with clasped fingers of right hand in left palm and vice versa;



Once dry, your hands are safe.

PPE must be put on in the following order.

APRON - MASK - EYES - GLOVES.

Order for putting on PPE



Pull apron over head and fasten at back of waist.



Secure mask ties at back of head and neck. Fit flexible band to nose bridge.



Place eye protection over eyes.



Extend gloves to cover wrists.

Putting on your mask

1. Remove a mask from the box and make sure there are no obvious tears or holes in either side of the mask.
2. Determine which side of the mask is the top. The side of the mask that has a stiff bendable edge is the top and is meant to mould to the shape of your nose.
3. Determine which side of the mask is the front. The coloured side of the mask is usually the front and should face away from you, while the white side touches your face.
4. Bring the mask to your nose level and place the top of the mask on the bridge of your nose. Mould or pinch the stiff edge to the shape of your nose.
5. Place the top ties over the crown of your head and secure with a bow. These should be tight enough to form a seal around the top of the mask around the nose.
6. Pull the mask down so that it covers your mouth and chin.
7. Tie the bottom ties around the nape of your neck. This should be tight enough to ensure that there are no gaps.

**Cover mouth and nose
with mask and **make sure**
there are no gaps
between your face and
the mask**



Eye protection

When worn Eye protection should not fog up when you breathe. If this is happening tighten the seal around the top of the mask.

Putting on your gloves

1. Take glove from original box.



2. Touch only a small surface area of the glove near the wrist opening



3. Pull first glove onto hand



4. Take second glove from box touch only small area near the wrist



5. Pull on second glove



6. Once gloved hands should not touch anything else.



Removing PPE

PPE must be removed in this order.

GLOVES - APRON - EYE - MASK

Order for removing PPE

 Grasp the outside of the glove with opposite gloved hand, peel off. Hold the removed glove in the gloved hand. Slide the fingers of the ungloved hand under the remaining glove at the wrist and peel off.

 Unfasten or break apron ties. Pull apron away from neck and shoulders lifting over head, touching inside of the apron only. Fold or roll into a bundle.

 Handle eye protection only by the headband or the sides.

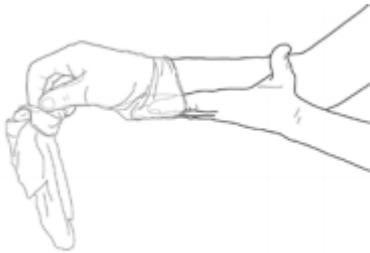
 Unfasten the mask ties—first the bottom, then the top. Remove by handling ties only.

Taking off your gloves.

1. Pinch one glove at the wrist and pull glove off allowing the glove to turn inside out.



2. Hold the removed glove in the gloved hand and slide the un-gloved hand inside the between the glove and the wrist, remove the second glove by rolling it down.



3. Discard the removed glove



Taking off your Apron

Unfasten or break apron ties. Pull apron away from neck and shoulders lifting over the head. Touching the inside of the apron only. Snap the tie at the back of the neck; allow the top half of the apron to fold towards the bottom half of the apron; break the tie at the back from around the waist and fold the apron in on itself avoid contact with the outside of the apron.

Taking off your eye protection

Remove eye protection touching the arms of the glasses only. It is good practice to look down and position your head away from your body (lean forward). When removing your glasses.

Taking off your mask

1. Avoid touching the front of the mask. The front of the mask is contaminated. Only touch the ear ties. Follow the instructions below for the type of mask you are using.
2. Untie the bottom bow first then untie the top bow and pull the mask away from you as the ties are loosened.
3. Lean away from the body and face downwards; the mask should not be allowed to flop down towards the chest
4. Do not scrunch up the mask.

**Avoid touching the mask
while using it;
if you do, clean your
hands with alcohol-based
hand rub or
soap and water**



**World Health
Organization**

Disposal of Covid-19 waste

All Covid-19 waste must be stored for 72 hours. After this time it can be disposed of in the normal waste.

All waste PPE and any other waste including wipes, pads etc. must be double bagged and labelled with the date.

Labels must clearly show the date the waste was bagged.

This waste must be stored in the clients home (if possible in a little used room) and can only be put in the clients domestic waste after 72 hours. (3 Days)

If a client has 4 calls a day then 4 bags will need to be labelled and stored in the clients home per day.

Bags will need to be removed from the home and disposed of in the normal waste after 72 hours (3 days)

Contact Details:

Any issues or questions around COVID waste requirements & PPE.

Please contact

- Michael Horsley (Infection Prevention Nurse Manager); 01274 433533; e-mail Michael.horsley@bradford.gov.uk
- Darren Fletcher (Infection Prevention Nurse); 01274 435133; e-mail Darren.fletcher@bradford.gov.uk